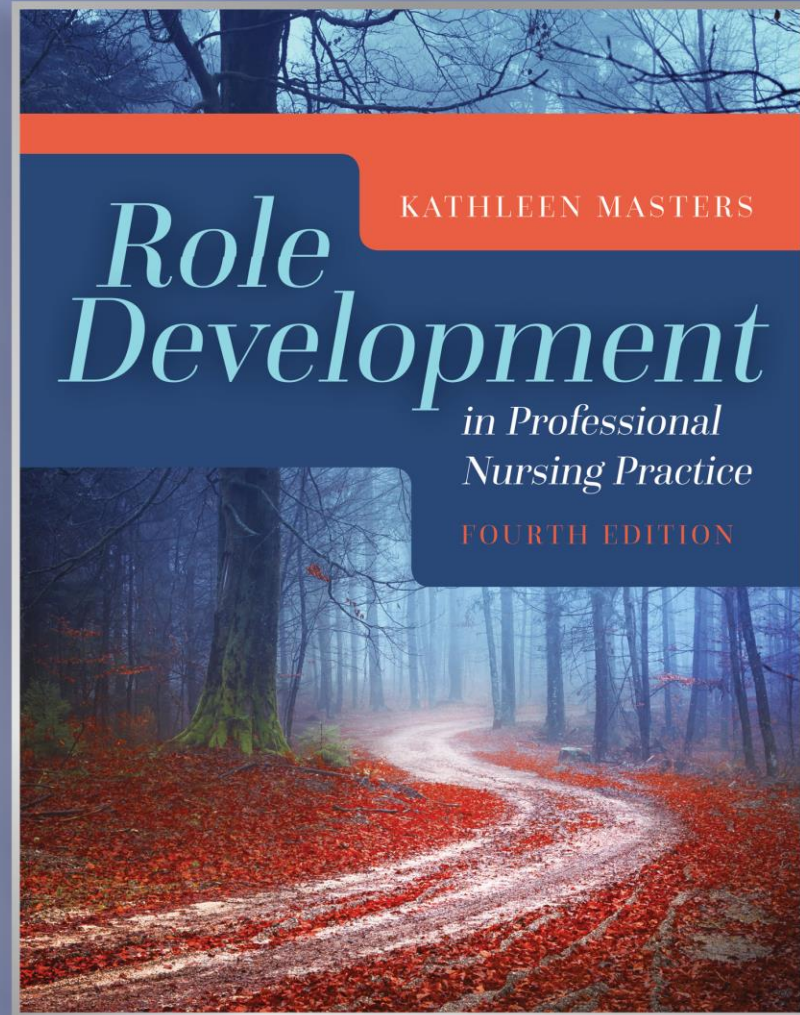


# Chapter 1

## A History of Health Care and Nursing



# A History of Health Care & Nursing

- Classical Era
- Greek Era
- Roman Era
- Middle Ages
- The Renaissance
- The Reformation
- Industrial Revolution

# *History of Nursing: The Early Years Video*

<https://youtu.be/HH6ls93X4Yc>

# And Then There Was Nightingale...

- The Crimean experience
- The political reformer
- Military reforms
- Nightingale School of Nursing and Midwifery
- The birth of professional nursing
- Taking health care to the community
- The legacy of Nightingale

# Continued Development of Professional Nursing in the UK

- British Nurses' Association (BNA) and nurse registration
- Royal College of Nursing has role as both professional organization and trade union

*“Nursing the Nation”*  
*by Molly Case Video*

<https://youtu.be/XOCda6OiYpg>

# The Development of Professional Nursing in Canada

- Augustine nuns and Jeanne Mance
- Victorian Order of Nurses (VON)
- St. Catharine's General Hospital
- Canadian Nurses Association
- Registered Nurses Association of British Columbia
- Registered Nurses' Association of Ontario
- Canadian Nurses Foundation
- Canadian Association of Schools of Nursing

# *History of Nursing Review Video*

<https://youtu.be/G034ftcZSZs>



# Development of Professional Nursing in Australia

- The Melbourne District Nursing Society
- Australian Army Nursing Service
- Nursing and Midwifery Board of Australia
- Australian Nursing and Midwifery Accreditation Council
- Australian Nursing and Midwifery Federation

# *Nursing Officer—Royal Australian Navy Video*

<https://youtu.be/LOnktfDSfH4>

# *Army–Nursing Officer* Video

<https://youtu.be/TPrnVYN1reo>

# *You Couldn't Be In Better Hands* *Campaign Video*

<https://youtu.be/1yLxy6rC710>

# Early Nursing in the United States

- The Goldmark Report
- The Brown Report
- American Nurses Association
- Lillian Wald and the Henry Street Settlement
- Dorothea Lynde Dix
- Clara Barton
- Mary Breckinridge and the Frontier Nursing Service

# *Nursing in America: A History of Social Reform Video*

<https://youtu.be/dI4IFqHx1zA>

# Nursing Profession Responds to the Great Depression and WWII

- Frances Payne Bolton and the Cadet Nurse Corps
- Civil Works Administration (CWA)
- Social Security Act
- Nurses and Hollywood

# 1945–1960: Decades of Change

- New technology and drugs
- Hill Burton Act (1946)
- American Nurses Association (ANA)'s *Code of Ethics for Nurses* & International Council of Nurses (ICN)'s *Code of Ethics for Nurses* adopted
- *Journal of Nursing Research* first published
- ANA accepted African American nurses for membership



# 1961–2000: Years of Revolution, Protest, and the New Order

- Specialization in nursing
- Medicaid and Medicare (1965)
- ANA's first position paper on nursing education
- First nurse practitioner program in the U.S.
- ANA published *Nursing's Agenda for Health Care Reform*

# *History of Care Video*

<https://youtu.be/ETGimIeTeis>

# The New Century (1 of 2)

- Institute of Medicine (IOM) Reports
  - *To Err is Human: Building a Safer Health System*
  - *Crossing the Quality Chasm: A New Health System for the 21<sup>st</sup> Century*
  - *Health Professions Education: A Bridge to Quality*
- *The Future of Nursing: Leading Change, Advancing Health (IOM)*

# The New Century (2 of 2)

- Quality and Safety Education for Nurses (QSEN)
- *Nurse of the Future: Nursing Core Competencies*
- The Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (PPACA)

# *The Future of Nursing: Campaign for Action Video*

[https://youtu.be/V\\_PnaXjVn2c](https://youtu.be/V_PnaXjVn2c)

# International Council of Nurses (ICN)

- Federation of over 130 national nurses, representing more than 16 million nurses worldwide
- Working to ensure quality nursing care for all
- Sound health policies globally
- Advancement of nursing knowledge
- Presence worldwide of a respected nursing profession
- Competent and satisfied nursing workforce

# *Tribute to Nurses Through Time* Video

<https://youtu.be/kCaLQKfLGbo>